## DNGLISH-I

## By Maria Guarniz Flores



Dra. María Cuarniz Flores

Licenciada en el nivel secundario con dos carreras profesionales con mención:

- Ciencias Sociales, Historia y Geografía
- Inglés y Francés

Docente con 21 años de experiencia laboral en el sector público y privado en los diferentes niveles educativos: Inicial, Primaria, Secundaria, Educación Superior Universitaria y no Universitaria y Post Grado, asimismo cuento con los grados académicos de maestría en Docencia y Gestión, y con Doctorado en Educación.

Estuve a cargo de los cursos de Inglés I y II en la Facultad de Ingeniería Civil, Agrónomas, Industrial, Mecánica Eléctrica, Contabilidad, Economía y Comercio Internacional además del dictado de cursos de carrera de la Escuela de Idiomas de la universidad San Pedro.

Asimismo, he sido miembro del comité de Ética de la Universidad Católica Los Ángeles de Chimbote, y me desempeñe como Docente Tutora de los cursos de Inglés I y II en los programas profesionales de Contabilidad, Ingeniería Civil, Administración, Enfermería y Farmacia y Bioquímica.

Actualmente me desempeño como docente del nivel Superior no Universitario del Instituto Carlos Salazar Romero y estudiante del VI ciclo del programa Profesional de Ingeniería Civil en la Universidad Cesar Vallejo.


## ENGLISH I

Maria Guarniz Flores
© Dra. Maria Guarniz Flores

Diagramación: Ediciones Carolina (Trujillo).

Editado por:
Universidad Católica Los Ángeles de Chimbote
Jr. Tumbes 247 Casco Urbano Chimbote - Perú
RUC: 20319956043 Telf: (043)343444

Primera edición digital, diciembre 2020
ISBN: 978-612-4308-31-4

Libro digital disponible en: http://repositorio.uladech.edu.pe/handle/123456789/

## DEDICATORIA

Dedico este libro a mis cuatro hermanos menores Guillermo Antonio, Juan Carlos, Pedro Marcos y Juan Carlitos.

A mi Dios, que me brindó la sabiduría, paciencia y fe en mi misma para lograr el cúspide de este material, así mismo a mi madre doña Ceferina Flores Flores, por su amor incondicional y apoyo moral.

Finalmente a mis estudiantes del nivel superior por ser la razón de mi inspiración.

## AGRADECIMIENTO

El presente libro de inglés I denominado "English Loves Boundaries" realizado en la universidad Católica Los Ángeles de Chimbote, representa un esfuerzo directo, así como la enorme motivación de compartir conocimientos en la lengua inglesa con estudiantes del nivel pregrado de las diferentes carreras profesionales que la universidad imparte.

En primer lugar agradecer a Dios por sus grandes bendiciones y sabiduría, por encaminarme por la senda de la educación y permitir la culminación de este valioso aporte en la formación de grandes profesionales que harán grande nuestra región y pais, además por ser ellos la fuente de mi inspiración y motivación para lograr tal objetivo académico.

La culminación del presente libro "English Loves Boundaries" no hubiera sido posible sin el amor incondicional de mi madre y mis cuatro hermanos menores que me otorgaron afecto, optimismo y visión para alcanzar el objetivo propuesto.

Todas mis palabras nunca serán suficientes para testimoniar mi estima y agradecimiento.
A cada uno de mis seres mencionados, mi mayor gratitud y agradecimiento.

## EPÍGRAFE

Un libro es una mina de riquezas en conocimientos y sabiduría que jamás finiquitará ni con las más devastadoras guerras; un libro alimenta mentes en sabiduría y transforma el espíritu del hombre para convivir en libertad.

María Guarniz Flores

## Contents

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 01 \end{gathered}$ | UNIT I <br> MEETING NEW PEOPLE |  | Pages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Theme and word bank <br> Alphabet; Greetings and leave-takings; Names and titles of address; Numbers 0-10, phone numbers. | Grammar <br> Possessive adjectives my, your, his, her, The verb be; affirmative statements And contractions | 12-15 |
|  | Spelling names! |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 02 \end{gathered}$ | Theme and word bank <br> Possessions, classroom objects, personal items, and locations in a room. | Grammar <br> Articles a, an, and the; this/these, it/they; Plurals; yes/no and where questions Whit be; prepositions of place: in, In front of, behind, on, next to, and under | 16-19 |
|  | What is that? |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 03 \end{gathered}$ | Theme and word bank <br> Cities and countries; adjectives of Personality and appearance; numbers 11-103 and ages | Grammar <br> The verb be: affirmative and negative Statements, yes/no questions, short Answers, and Wh-questions | 20-23 |
|  | Where is my cellphone? |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 04 \end{gathered}$ | Theme and word bank <br> Clothing; color; weather and seasons | Grammar <br> Possessives: adjectives our and their, Pronouns, names, and whose; present Continuous statements and yes/no Questions; conjunctions and, but, And so; placement of adjectives Before nouns | 24-27 |

## Where are you from?

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 05 \end{gathered}$ | Theme and word bank <br> Clock time; times of the day; <br> Everyday activities <br> Song <br> Link | Grammar <br> Time expressions: o'clock, A.M,P.M, Noon, midnight, in the morning/ Afternoon/evening, at 7:00/night/ Midnight; present continuous / Wh-questions | 28-31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | What are you like? |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 06 \end{gathered}$ | Theme and word bank <br> Transportation; family relationships; Daily routines; days of the week | Grammar <br> Simple present statements with Regular and irregular verbs; simple Present yes/no and Wh-questions; time Expressions; early, late, every day, on Sundays/weekends/weekdays | 32-35 |

I'm wearing shorts!

Lesson
07

Theme and word bank
Houses and apartments; room; Furniture

Grammar
Simple present short answers; there is, There are; there's no, there isn't a, 36-39
there are
No there aren't any

## UNIT II <br> LIFE AT THE UNIVERSITY

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 08 \end{gathered}$ | At the store! |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Reading <br> Verbs +ING <br> Time expressions | Grammar <br> Present continuous <br> 3 forms + verbs with ING | 41-45 |
| What time is it there? |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 09 \end{gathered}$ | Telling the time | Grammar <br> What time is it? <br> Present progressive 3 forms <br> Prepositions of time : at | 46-49 |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | Our lives and routines! |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Verbs <br> Get up/get dressed <br> Go to the university .. | Grammar <br> Simple present Auxiliary Do/Does/ Don't/Doesn't | 50-53 |
| What do you do? |  |  |  |
| $11$ | Expressions of time <br> Once/twice/every day Every week ...... | Grammar <br> Simple present 3 forms+Wh-Questions and statements | 54-57 |
| I can't dance! |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 12 \end{gathered}$ | Abilities and permissions | Grammar <br> Can / can't <br> I can sing very well. <br> I can't park on that way. | 58-62 |
| I live in a big house! |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Lesson } \\ 13 \end{gathered}$ | Parts of the house. Furniture | Grammar <br> There is / there are/there isn't/there aren't/there is no .../there are no... Some/any/a/an | 63-68 |
| I was born here! |  |  |  |
| $14$ | Famous people Countries Dates | Grammar <br> Past of the verb to be Was /were/wasn'//weren't | 69-72 |
| Annexes | List of regular and irregular verbs |  | 73-87 |

## Introduction

Nowadays students need English to get their diploma, talk in English for their work or studies, also help to survive if they are thinking about taking a trip to an EnglishSpeaking country, that's why English Loves Boundaries has been designed to help teachers and students learn the language more effectively.

The book has been divided into two units of seven lessons each one with a gradually structure grammar that let students consolidate their learning process step by step in Basic English level 1.

Our goal is getting students with confidence, so it means we must give them the tools they need: Grammar, Vocabulary and pronunciation with motivated accessible material that let them measure their progress.

## Prologue

English is the language of International communication, because it is the official language in about 53 countries and it is spoken by around 400 million people according to the British Council, 2020.

Also, English gives access to the internet and could be to opening up employment opportunities, to know more about diverse cultures, places and lifestyles, watch many films, TV shows, read books and meet people from around the world.

Many of our university students will need English to get their diploma or understand people from other countries where English is spoken, that's why this book has fourteen lessons to get students practice the language in different situations, greet people, introducing themselves, learn about grammar and many other activities.

The purpose of English Loves Boundaries is to contribute to get basic knowledgements for beginner students in grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, also in reading and writing tasks, but the most important to learn English step by step with full motivated and colorful picture beginning from simple present, modal can until simple past of the verb to-be.

The more proficient you are, the better you can express yourself.

## Classroom Language: Teacher instructions



> Unit I MEETING NEW PEOPLE

## Lesson 01: Nice to meet you!

1 SAYING HELLO! Look and read. Number the pictures A-D.

A: Hi, I'm Luis. What's your name?
B: Mary.
A: Sorry?
B: Mary!

B
C: Nice to meet you.


A: Good evening. What's your name?


B: My name is Janet Flores.
A: You're in room 4.

A: Hello Juan. How are you?
D
B: I'm fine, thanks. And you? A: I'm OK, thank you.

## SPEAKING




Receptionist: Hello. What's your name?
Mark: Mark.
Receptionist: Are you Mark Vito?
Mark: No, I'm not. I'm Mark Ron.
Receptionist: You're in room 6.
Mark: Excuse me?
Receptionist: You are in room 6.
Mark: Ok. Thank you.



Tom: Excuse me.
Teacher: Hello. Are you Tom?
Tom: Yes Nice to meet you.
Teacher: Nice to meet you.
Tom: Am I late?
Teacher: Yes you are.
Tom: Sorry

## 3 GRAMMAR HELP

## Use of my, your, his, her

| What's your name? | My name is Juana. | What's = What is |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| What's $\underline{\text { his }}$ name? | $\underline{\text { His name is Junior. }}$ |  |
| What's $\underline{\text { her name? }}$ | $\underline{\text { Her name is }}$ |  |

4 Complete the conversations. Use my, your, his, or her.


5 Complete the chart with your, my, his, her, their, or our. Listen and check.

I'm Italian. $\qquad$ family is from Ancash.

You're in level I.
He's the director of the studies.
She's your teacher.
We're an international university.
They're new students.
This is $\qquad$ classroom.
$\qquad$ name is Victor.
$\qquad$ name is Noelia.
$\qquad$

Theyre new student.

$\qquad$ names are Tina and Daniel. students are from different countries.

Famous actors - but do you remember their names?


## Now test yourself!

1 Complete the conversation with is, are or am. Use contractions where possible.


2 Saying good-bye.
Listen and number the phrases 1-6.
TOTA: Hello.
TONY: Hi.
TOTA: ${ }^{1}$ Is this room 6 ?
TONY: Yes. ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ you here for the English class?
TOTA: Yes, $I^{3}$ $\qquad$ . ${ }^{4}$ $\qquad$ you in this class, too?
TONY: Yes. We ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$ in the same class. My name ${ }^{6}$ $\qquad$ Tony.
TOTA: Hello, my name ${ }^{7}$ $\qquad$ Tota.
TOTA: Who ${ }^{14}$ $\qquad$ our teacher?
TONY: Her name ${ }^{15}$ $\qquad$ Maria.
TOTA: ${ }^{16}$ $\qquad$ she American?
TONY: No, she isn't. She ${ }^{17}$ $\qquad$ Peruvian.
TOTA: Where ${ }^{18}$ $\qquad$ the other students?
TONY: They ${ }^{19}$ $\qquad$ in the classroom. We ${ }^{20}$ $\qquad$ late!

Practice the conversation with a partner.


## 3 GRAMMAR Verb be: I and you.

a. Rewrite the sentences with contractions.

1. I am Anna. I'm Anna $\qquad$ _.
2. You are ،ot in room 3. $\qquad$
3. I am not a teacher. $\qquad$
4. You are in room 8. $\qquad$
5. I am Bill. $\qquad$
6. You are not in room 10. $\qquad$
b. Write negative sentences (-) or questions. (?)
7. I'm late. (-) I'm not late.
8. You're American. (?) $\qquad$
9. I'm Olivia. (-) $\qquad$
10. You're in room. (?) $\qquad$
11. I'm late. (?) $\qquad$
12. You're Robert. (?) $\qquad$
13. Hi . $\qquad$ Jessica. Are you
Oliver?
No, $\qquad$ I'm James.
4 Complete the dialogues.
14. Excuse me. Are you Angela?
No, I'm not. I'm Sarah.

15. Hello. $\qquad$ Brad.
Hi. $\qquad$ Lucy. Nice to meet you.


16. Excuse me. ............... my
teacher?
Yes, ................ I'm David.

## Lesson 02: Spelling names!

1 Listen and practice. Write a letter with a similar sound.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ }
\end{aligned}
$$

2
Class activity-Listen and practice. Then practice with your partner using your own names.


A : Excuse me. What's your name?

B : Oh! Hi. My name is Mariah Torres.

A : Is that $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{H}$ ?
$B$ : Yes, that's right.

A : How do you spell your last name? T-O-R-E-S?

B : No, it's T-O-R-R-E-S with double R.

3 How do you spell their names? Practice with a partner with each picture.


A: Sorry man. Who is the man in picture one?
B: I think he is the president of the US.
A: How do you spell his name?
B: It's D-O-N-A-L-D
A: How about his last name? Is that T-R-O-M-P
B: No. It's T-R-U-M-P with U.
A: All right. Thanks.


4 Write the abbreviations for each picture.

## 1 <br> $\qquad$

2. $\qquad$ 3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$

3. 


9.

6.

10.

7. $\qquad$ 8. $\qquad$

11.


12.


## 5 Personal information. Listen and practice.

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Zero | one | two | three | four | five | six | seven | eight | nine | ten |
| $(O h)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

6 Practice these phone numbers and email addresses.


His name is Martin Vizcarra. His work phone number is nine-four-three-six-three-six-nine-six-eight

## Now test yourself!

## 1 Grammar Focus - Review

## The verb be

I'm Martha Flores.
You're in my class.
She's in our English class. (Martha is in our English class)
He's over there. (Tom is over there)
It's my English book.
It's Flores. (My last name is Flores)

Are you Tom Mejia?
Yes, I am.
No, I'm not

How are you?
I'm fine.

I'm = I'm
You're = You are
He's = He is
She's = She is
It's $=$ it is
They're = They are
We're = We are

Complete the conversations with the correct words in parentheses.
Then practice with a partner.
David: Hello, Jennifer. How $\qquad$ You? (is /are)

Jennifer : $\qquad$ Fine, thanks. (She's / I'm)
....................... Sorry-what's your name again? (I'm / It's)
David: ...................... Martin- Martin Flores. (He's / It's)
Jennifer: That's right! Martin, this $\qquad$ Sarah Ruiz. (Is / am)
$\qquad$ our English class. (She's / He's)

David: Hi, Sarah. $\qquad$ nice to meet you. (I'm / It's)

Sarah: Hi, David,. I think $\qquad$ in my math class, too. (You're / I'm)

David: Oh, right! Yes, I $\qquad$ ( are / am)

## 3 Complete these conversations.



Debra: Excuse $\qquad$ are $\qquad$ James Santos?

Kevin: No, $\qquad$ .over there.

Debra: Oh, $\qquad$ sorry.

Debra: Excuse me $\qquad$ you James Santos?

James: Yes, I. $\qquad$
Debra: Hi, James, my name $\qquad$ Debra Ruiz.

James: Oh, $\qquad$ in my English class.

Debra: That's right. $\qquad$ nice to meet you.

James: Nice to meet you too.

## Lesson 03: What is that?

## 1 SNAPSHOT Listen and practice.



Check the things you have in your backpack. ( $\sqrt{ }$ )
2 Articles - Listen and Complete the sentences with $\underline{a}$ or an.

2. This is $\qquad$ USB.

3. This is $\qquad$ cellphone

6. This is $\qquad$ backpack.

4. This is $\qquad$ electronic address book.

## 3 <br> What's in your bag?



## GRAMMAR Singular and plural nouns; a, / an

a. Write $\underline{a}$ or $\underline{a n}$

1. $\qquad$ pen
2. $\qquad$ ID card
3. $\qquad$ umbrella
4. $\qquad$ watch
5. $\qquad$ chair
6. $\qquad$ country
7. $\qquad$ .dictionary
8. $\qquad$ e-mail
9. $\qquad$ key
10. $\qquad$ day
b. Writethe plural of the words in a.
11. $\qquad$ 6. $\qquad$
12. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
13. $\qquad$ 8. $\qquad$
14. $\qquad$ 9. $\qquad$
15. $\qquad$

$$
10 .
$$

$\qquad$
c. Write questions and asnwers


1. What is it?

It's a book.

2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$

4. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 4 Speaking time

## Listen and practice

Toño : Oh my god! What are these?
Juanito : They are pieces of chocolate.
Toño : Really thanks! Juanita. They're fantastic.
Juanito : You're welcome.
Mara : Now open this box!
Toño : All right. Uh, what is this?
Mara : It's a cellphone.
Toño : Oh. It's ... very nice. Thank you Mara.
It's really interesting.


## 5 Pronunciation

A. Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of theplural -s endings.

| S=/z/ |  | S=/s/ |  |  | (e) $\mathbf{s = / \mathbf { Z } /}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| computer | computers | table | tables | glass | glasses |  |
| phone | phones | map | maps | class | classes |  |
| dog | dogs | student | students | purse | purses |  |

B. Say the plural forms of the following nouns. Then complete the chart.


## Now test yourself!

## 1 A. Fill in the blanks.

their she our her they vour his

1. Jennifer is an actress $\qquad$ last names is Aniston.
$\qquad$ is American.
2. Kate and Naomi are models. $\qquad$ are British.
$\qquad$ favorite sports is swimming.
3. Paulo is Brazilian. $\qquad$ telephone number is 356-5972
4. Esther and I are Spanish. We are students. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Favorite actor is Brad Pitt.
5. Who is $\qquad$ favorite singer? My favorite singer
$\qquad$ Mariah Carey.


## B. Fill in the blanks with a or an.

1. Robbie Williams is $\qquad$ singer.
2. Antonio Banderas is $\qquad$ actor. His ex wife, Melanie is $\qquad$ actress.
3. Are you $\qquad$ student?
4. Avril Lavigne is $\qquad$ Canadian singer.
5. Julia Robert isn't $\qquad$ model. She's $\qquad$ actress.

## C. Complete the interview.

Interviewer : What's your name?
Peter : My name's Pete Torres.

Interviewer :
Peter : T-O-R-R-E-S
Interviewer : $\qquad$
Peter : I'm from the USA
Interviewer :
Peter
I'm 18 years old.
Interviewer : What's $\qquad$
Peter : It's surfing.
Interviewer : Thank you Peter.

D. Fill in the blanks. Then write a similar about yourself on your notebook.

## Dear Penpal,

My name is Mary. I am from Lima, the capital of Peru. I am twenty years $\qquad$ my mother ................. from Peru. $\qquad$ name is Rosita. My father is Peruvian $\qquad$ name is Pedro. My favorite $\qquad$ are swimming and cycling. My favorite $\qquad$ is Niky Jam and my is Cameron Diaz. She is fantastic. What about you? Where $\qquad$ you from? $\qquad$ old are you? is your $\qquad$ singer?

## Lesson 04: Where is my cellphone?

## 1

## Grammar focus

## Yes/No and where questions with be

Is this your laptop?
Yes it is. /No, it's not. Are these your pens?
Yes, they are. No, they're not.

Where's your cellphone?
It's in my purse.
Where are my pencils?
They're on the desk.

A: Is this your cellphone?
B: No, $\qquad$ not.

1 A: $\qquad$ these your pens?
B: Yes, $\qquad$ are. Thanks.

A: Where $\qquad$ your scissors?
B: $\qquad$ on the desk.
3 A: No, $\qquad$ not. They're my scissors.
B: You're right. My scissors $\qquad$ in my pencil case.
A:............ this my eraser?
B: No, $\qquad$ not. Its' my eraser.
4
A: Sorry. $\qquad$ is my eraser.
B: $\qquad$ on your desk.
A: Oh, you're right.

Complete the dialogues. Use the information from the box.

| Yes, I am $\quad \square$ | No, it isn't $\quad \square$ | No, they're not. $\square$ | No, it's not. $\quad \square$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No, I'm not $\square$ | $\square$ | Yes, it is $\quad \square$ | Yes, they are. $\square$ | Yes, they are $\quad \square$ |

A: Excuse me, Is this the English class?
1
B: Yes, it is. And I'm your teacher.
2 A: Is my cellphone on the chair?
B: $\qquad$ . It's under the table.

3 A: Are these your glasses?
B: $\qquad$ . Thanks so much.
A: Hi. Are you my partner?
B: $\qquad$ . I'm in your
English class, too.

A: Are they your markers?
5
B: $\qquad$ . My markers are in my purse.
$\qquad$ . My name is Carlos Torres.

A: Is it your laptop over there?
B: $\qquad$ . It's Rose's.

A: Are these your magazines?
B: $\qquad$ . Thanks.

## 4 WORD HELP Prepositions; article the

Practice with your partners.

Where is the mouse? The mouse is in the box


5 Label the pictures. Use prepositions.


1. The students are
$\qquad$ class.

2. The ball is
$\qquad$ the box.

3. The black cat is
$\qquad$ the clock.

4. The mouse is
$\qquad$ to the USB.

5. The dog is
$\qquad$ the table.

6. The cat is
$\qquad$ the dogs.
7. The mouse is
$\qquad$ the cheese.


A: Where is my tablet?
B: Is $\qquad$ in your backpack?

1 A: No, it $\qquad$ .

B: Wait a miliate. $\qquad$ it on the desk?

A: Yes, $\qquad$ is. Thank you!


A: Where $\qquad$ my keys?

B: Are $\qquad$ in your bag?

1 A: No, they $\qquad$ .

B: $\qquad$ they on the chair.

A: Hmm. Yes, $\qquad$ . Thanks.


A: $\qquad$ this my cellphone?

B: No, $\qquad$ not. It's my laptop.

2 A: I'm sorry. $\qquad$ is my cell phone?

B: $\qquad$ on the desk.

A: Oh, yes $\qquad$ is Thanks.


A: $\qquad$ my newspaper under your desk?

B: No, $\qquad$ . Sorry.

2 A: Hmm. $\qquad$ my newspaper?

B: $\qquad$ under your folder?

A: Let me see. Yes, it $\qquad$ . Thank you.

7 Conversation. Oh, no!

Nancy : Oh, no! Where is my cellphone?
Carlos: I don't know. Is it in your purse?
Nancy : No, it's not.
Carlos: Maybe it's on the table in the classroom

Pedro: Excuse me. Is this your cellphone?
Nancy : Yes, it is. Thank you!
Pedro: You're welcome. And is this your key?
Nancy: Umm. No, it's not. Where's your key, Carlos?
Carlos: It's in my pocket... Wait a minute! That is my key!


1. Are you a student?
2. Is your last name Torres?
3. Is your mother Peruvian?
4. Is your email address maryguares@hitmail.com?
5. Are you at home now?
6. Is your phone number 946-989696?
7. Is your book under your desk?
8. Is your laptop on your bed?
9. How are you today?
10. Are your books in your book bag?

$\qquad$

## Lesson 05: Where are you from?

A. Cities and countries.

Find and circle the information in the puzzle.

| $\square$ Argentina | $\square$ China |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Brazil | $\square$ Mexico |
| $\square$ Canada | $\square$ Turkey |
| $\square$ Colombia | $\square$ South Korea |
| $\square$ India | $\square$ Japan |



| $S$ | $C$ | $M$ | $H$ | $P$ | $F$ | $W$ | $S$ | $B$ | $R$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $I$ | $B$ | $H$ | $H$ | $O$ | $O$ | $P$ | $O$ | $L$ | $A$ |
| $N$ | $R$ | $G$ | $I$ | $Z$ | $P$ | $C$ | $U$ | $J$ | $R$ |
| $D$ | $A$ | $H$ | $S$ | $N$ | $I$ | $T$ | $T$ | $J$ | $G$ |
| $I$ | $Z$ | $J$ | $S$ | $X$ | $A$ | $J$ | $H$ | $A$ | $E$ |
| $A$ | $I$ | $K$ | $E$ | $Q$ | $N$ | $O$ | $K$ | $P$ | $N$ |
| $W$ | $L$ | $M$ | $A$ | $W$ | $B$ | $P$ | $O$ | $A$ | $T$ |
| $V$ | $C$ | $A$ | $N$ | $A$ | $D$ | $A$ | $R$ | $N$ | $I$ |
| $T$ | $U$ | $R$ | $K$ | $E$ | $Y$ | $N$ | $E$ | $H$ | $N$ |
| $C$ | $O$ | $L$ | $O$ | $M$ | $B$ | $I$ | $A$ | $G$ | $A$ |

B. Where are these cities and capitals? Complete the sentences with countries around the world. Use is or are.


1. La Paz and Sucre are in Bolivia.
2. Quito $\qquad$ .
3. Vancouver and Ottawa $\qquad$ .
4. Buenos Aires $\qquad$ .
5. Estambul $\qquad$ .
6. Cuzco and Ancash $\qquad$ .
7. Sao Paolo and Rio $\qquad$ .
8. Toronto $\qquad$ .
9. Rio de Janeiro $\qquad$ .
10. Washington $\qquad$ .

2 Write the words in the correct order. Use capital letters where necessary.

1. America / tom / from / ./ is
2. Jane / from / . / isn't / Paris
3. are / carol / French / and / Steve / ?
4. yes / / / are / they
5. Tim / ? / Italian / peter / are / and
6. istabul / from / is turkey.
7. are / you / where / from /?
8. acapulco / is / in / brazil/?
9. is / maria/ where / from /?
10. I'm / York/ new / from.

3 Write about their origin and nationality. Follow the model.

1. Marge / The US

Marge is from The United States.
She's American.
2. Pierre/France
$\qquad$
3. Chi / China

4 Rita and Manuel / Portugal
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. Julio / Germany
6. Juan and I / Spain
7. Marcos / Brazil
8. I / Japan
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

4 Describe yourself and your favorite soccer player or singer.

| Me | My soccer player | My singer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| My name is $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | His name is | Her name is $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |

## Speaking

Where are you from?
are you - Brazil - what's your - Brazilian - old - is - you - 18 It's in - years - nice to-meet you - Thank you

João is a Brazilian guy. He is at the Chicago Airport, in the U.S.A. He is talking to a policeman at the customs. See their conversation and fill in the gaps.

Policeman: I need to ask you some questions.
João: Sure. No problem.
Policeman: $\qquad$ full name?
João: João Luiz Soares.
Policeman: Where $\qquad$ from?
João: I'm from $\qquad$ . I'm $\qquad$ _.
Policeman: Sorry, but I don't know Brazil. Where $\qquad$ Brazil? João: $\qquad$ South America.
Policeman: Ok, another question. How_ $\qquad$ are $\qquad$ ?
João: I'm $\qquad$ old.

## Policeman:

$\qquad$
João: You're welcome. $\qquad$ .
Policeman: Nice to meet you, too.

## Complete the conversations with the correct responses.

A: Where are they from?

## B: She's from the U.S. and he's from the U.K

- She's Melania Trump and he is Christian Mair.
- She is from The United States and he's from Peru.

A: What is your first language?
B: $\qquad$

- It's Spanish.
- It's from Spain.

A: What are your parents like?
B: $\qquad$

- They are very friendly.

- They're in Cuzco.

A: Who's that?
B: $\qquad$

- She is the new English teacher.
- It's my laptop.

A: where are Miguel and his family?
B: $\qquad$

- They are in the U.S. now.
- They are from Brazil.

A: How old are you now?
B: $\qquad$

- It's 20 years old.
- I'm thirty-five years old.


A: Are you and your family from Chile?
B: No, we $\qquad$ not.

1 We $\qquad$ from Brazil.

A: Oh, so you $\qquad$ from Brazil.

B: Yes, I $\qquad$ .1 $\qquad$ from Sao Paulo.


A: $\qquad$ Peru in Central America, mom?

B: No, it $\qquad$ not. It $\qquad$ in South

America my honey.
2 A: Oh, $\qquad$ we from Peru mom?

B: Yes, we $\qquad$ . We $\qquad$ from Ancash originally, but we $\qquad$ here in the U.S. now.


A: Is this your cellphone?
$B$ : Yes, it $\qquad$ . Thanks

3
A: And $\qquad$ these your keys?

B: Yes, they $\qquad$ .

A: Well, they $\qquad$ very nice keys.
$B$ : Thank you!


A: $\qquad$ your English teacher from the U.S? $B$ : No, she $\qquad$ . She $\qquad$ from Peru.

4 Chimbote, Peru.
A: $\qquad$ Quechua her first language?

B: No, it $\qquad$ not. Her first language $\qquad$ Spanish.

## Lesson 06: What are you like?

## 1 Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.

A: Excuse me. Is she Selena Gomez?
B: Yes, she is. She's an 1 $\qquad$ singer.
A: Is that true?
B: That's right. She is really 2. $\qquad$ and 3. $\qquad$ .
A: What's her first language?
B: It's English. She is from The United States.


A: Who's he? He is very

1. $\qquad$ and
2. $\qquad$ .
B: I think, he's Pique. He's Shakira's 3. $\qquad$ .
A: Where's he from?
B: He's Spanish so he's from a
3. $\qquad$ country, Spain.
A: And, what's his first language.
B: It's Spanish.

A: Is that

1. Cameron?
B: Yes, she is. Her real name is Cameron Diaz
A. What nationality is she?
B: Her parents are from Australia, but she is Canadian.
A: Is she 2. $\qquad$ ?
B: No. She's quite
3 $\qquad$ and
4 $\qquad$ _.


A: Who are they
1 $\qquad$ couple?

B: They're Angelina and Brat.

A: Where are they from?
B: They live in Australia but they're American.

A: Oh, great.
B: What are they like?
A: Brad is 2 $\qquad$ and 3 $\qquad$ but
Angelina is
4 $\qquad$ and
5 $\qquad$ -.

| Conversation 1 Conversation 2 | Conversation 3 | Conversation 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| smart | Tall | slim | slim |
| American | nice | Pretty | good-looking |
| pretty | husband |  |  |
| handsome | tall | serious |  |
| friendly |  |  |  |
| funny |  |  |  |

## A. Complete sentences about people, using words from the box.



1

A: Mary is $\qquad$
$B$ : Juan is $\qquad$

A: Toño is $\qquad$
B: Tito is $\qquad$


B: Luisa is $\qquad$


A: Roy is $\qquad$
B : Cali is $\qquad$


A: Karen is $\qquad$


A: Celia is $\qquad$
B: Lulu is $\qquad$ B: Teddy is $\qquad$


## 7

A: Sandra is $\qquad$
Sandra


Mario
B: Mario is $\qquad$

## B. Answer the questions.

1. Is Roy tall? $\qquad$ .
2. Is Lulu talkative? $\qquad$ .
3. Is Milu heavy? $\qquad$ .
4. Is Celia shy? $\qquad$ .
5. Are Tito and Toño old? $\qquad$ .
6. Is Juan handsome? $\qquad$ .
7. Is Mario ugly? $\qquad$ .
8. Are you friendly? $\qquad$ .

## 3 How old are they now?



4 Translate the numbers then listen and practice.

| NUMBERS AND AGES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. eleven <br> 12. twelve <br> 13. thirteen <br> 14. fourteen <br> 15. fifteen <br> 16. sixteen <br> 17. seventeen <br> 18 . eighteen <br> 19. nineteen <br> 20. twenty |  | 21. twenty -one <br> 22. twenty-two <br> 23. twenty-three <br> 24. twenty-four <br> 25. twenty-five <br> 26. twenty-six <br> 27. twenty-seven <br> 28. twenty-eight <br> 29. twentynine <br> 30. thirty |  | 40. forty $\qquad$ <br> 50. fifty $\qquad$ <br> 60. sixty $\qquad$ <br> 70. seventy $\qquad$ <br> 80. eighty $\qquad$ <br> 90. ninety $\qquad$ <br> 100. One hundred <br> 101. One hundred (and) one <br> 102. One hundred (and) two <br> 103. One hundred (and) <br> three $\qquad$ |

## 5 Complete the information about family using ages.



A: Who's that lady?
B: That's my sister.
A: How old is she?
B: I think she's


A: Who's that tall man?
B: That's my dad.
A: How old is he?
B: I think he's


A: Who's that old woman?
B: That's my grandma.
A: How old is she?
B: I think she's


A: Who's that kid?
B: That's my nephew.
A: How old is he?
B: I think he's
..................................

## Wh=questions with be

What's your name?
My name is Jill.
Where are you from?
I'm from Canada.
How are you today?
I'm just fine.

Who's that?
He's my brother.
How old is he?
He's twenty-one
What's he like?
He's very nice.
Who's= who is

Who are they?
They're my classmates.
Where are they from?
They're from Rio
What's Rio like?
It's very beautiful.

7 CONVERSATION He's friendly.

Listen and practice
Nikol: Who's that guy?
Kika: He's my dad.
Nikol: Wow! He's cute. What's his name kika: Antony. We call him Tony.
Nikol: Oh, how old is he?
Kika: He's forty-one years old.
Nikol: What's he like? Is he friendly?
Kika: Yes, he is, and he's very smart, too!
Nikol: And who's that?
Kika: My brother Marc. He's twenty.
He's the professional of the family.

## A. Answer the questions. Use your own information.

1. What is your first language? $\qquad$
2. Where are you from?
3. How are you today?
4. Where is your English teacher from?
5. What is your mom like? $\qquad$
6. What's your city like?
7. What are you like?
8. What is the food like in your city? $\qquad$


## Lesson 07: I'm wearing shorts!

1 Label the clothes. Use the information in the box.


2 Let's practice the colors.

LISTEN AND PRACTICE


3 Conversation



## This is not mine.

## Listen and practice

Tom: Great! The clothes are dry. Where is my new blouse?
Lucy: I don't know. Wait, I think it is white.
Tom: But, that is red and blue. Here, there is one. Is it yours?
Lucy: No it's not mine. Wait a minute. It is mine. It's a ruined! Oh no!
Tom: Oh, all our clothes are red and blue.
Lucy: I think this read T-shirt is the problem. Is this yours? Whose T-shirt is this?
Tom: Ups-It's mine
Lucy: Oh gosh, Tom. I'm really angry with you.

4 Look and complete the sentences.


1. The jacket is red.

2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$

4. $\qquad$

5. $\qquad$

## GRAMMAR HELP

## Possessive 'S

| Possessive S |  | Pronouns | Names |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjectives |  |  |  |  |
| their |  | theirs |  |  |
| my |  | mine | Tom's sandals. | /S/ |
| These are his | socks. | These glasses are his | Marc's sweaters. | /Z/ |
| her |  | hers | Liz's blouse. | /IZ/ |
| our |  | ours |  |  |
| your |  | yours | Whose T-shirt is this | 's Tom's. |
|  |  |  | Whose pants are | They're Edu's. |

## A. Complete the information with the correct words in parentheses. Then practice in class.

| 1 | A: Hey! They aren't $\qquad$ (ours/our) purses. <br> B: You're right. $\qquad$ (ours/our) are on the table over there. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A: These aren't $\qquad$ .(mine/my) sunglasses. Are they $\qquad$ (yours/your) <br> B: No, they are not $\qquad$ (mine/my). Ask Norma. Maybe those are (hers/her) |

## 6 <br> Writing

B. Describe what they are wearing today.



## 8 Complete these conversations.

1 A: Whose shirt is this? $\qquad$
B: $\qquad$
A: Whose $\qquad$ ?
B: It's Pedro's.

2
A: Whose $\qquad$ ? $B$ : $\qquad$
5
A: Whose $\qquad$ ? A: Whose $\qquad$ ?
B: $\qquad$
$B$ : $\qquad$


## B. Complete the conversations with the correct information in parentheses.



A: Whose (Whose/His) dress is this? Is it Tina's?
B: No, it is not. $\qquad$ (her/hers). It's $\qquad$ (my/mine)

A: Are these $\qquad$ (your/yours) shoes?

B: No, they aren't $\qquad$ (my /mine) shoes. Let's ask

Wilson. I think they're $\qquad$ (his/he's)
A: Are these Tota's and Maki's scarves?
B: No, they aren't $\qquad$ (theirs/their). They are $\qquad$ (your/yours)

A: I don't think so. These scarves are blue, and $\qquad$ (my/mine) are red.

## Unit II

LIFE AT THE UNIVERSITY

## Lesson 08: At the store!

1 Find and circle the words in the puzzle.


| $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{I}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ |
| $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{I}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{O}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{I}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ | $\mathbf{V}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ |
| $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{O}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{J}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{O}$ | $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ |
| $\mathbf{V}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ |
| $\mathbf{G}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{Z}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{Q}$ | $\mathbf{V}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | $\mathbf{L}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{H}$ | $\mathbf{J}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{V}$ |

2 Read the answers. Look at the underlined words. Then write questions.
1 Q: What are you doing?
A: I'm shopping for a hat.
2 Q: $\qquad$ .

A: She's buying a bracelet.
3 Q: $\qquad$ .

A: They're looking at surfboards.
$4 \quad$ Q: $\qquad$ .

A: He's trying on a coat.
$5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ : $\qquad$ .
A: She's paying for a necklace.
6
Q: $\qquad$ .

A: I'm buying a tennis racket.


## 3 Grammar Focus - Present continuous: be + verb + ing

| Full form | Contraction |  | Full form | Contraction |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I am | I'm | crying | I am not. | l'm not. | crying |
| You are | You're | having a party. | You are not. | You aren't. | having a party. |
| He/She/lt is | He/She/lt's | eating. | He/she/it | He/she/it isn't | eating. |
| We are | We're | working. | We are not | We aren't | working. |
| You are | You're |  | You are not | You aren't |  |
| They are | They're |  | They are not | They aren't |  |


|  | ? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Am I |  |  | 1 am . |  | I'm not. |  |
| Are You | crying? |  | you are |  | you aren't. |  |
| Is He/She/lt | having a party? | Yes, | helshe/fit is. | No | helshe/it |  |
| Are We | eating? |  | we are. |  | isn't. |  |
| Are You | working? |  | you are. |  | we aren't. |  |
| Are They |  |  | they are. |  | you aren't. they aren't. | 4- |

## 4 Write a questions and answers for each picture.



1. What's he doing?

He $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\square$
4. $\qquad$

## 5

 Put the verbs in parentheses in the present continuous.A: Hello?
B: Oh, hi Dad. Where are you now?
A: I'm in my hotel. I'm having lunch. (have). It ${ }^{1}$
$\qquad$ (rain) a lot here. Is mom there?

B: Yes, but she ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ to somebody on the cell phone right now. (talk)

A: Oh. What ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ ? (do)
$B$ : My friend Matt is here.
A: Matt? Why ${ }^{4}$ $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ your homework? (not do)
B: Don't worry. We ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$ together. (study)
A: Where's Jenny?
B: She ${ }^{6}$ $\qquad$ for Kevin to come. (wait). They 7 $\qquad$ a party tonight. (have)
A: Oh. What ${ }^{8}$ $\qquad$ she $\qquad$ ? (wear)

B: Nothing special. OK, Dad, here is Mom. Bye.

a. Read the dialogue. Practice it in groups of three.
b. Look at the pictures 1-6. Practice with a partner.


Host: Ok. David and Kim. You have ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ minute. What are they doing?
David: Is it a man or a woman?
Kim: It's a woman. Look at her hair. What's she doing?
David: Is she playing the ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ ?

Kim: No, she isn't. She is using a ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$ -.

David: yes, OK. I think you're right. And the next one?
Kim: It 's a man and a woman.
They're eating ${ }^{4}$ $\qquad$
David: No. they aren't eating ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$ . They're eating ${ }^{6}$ $\qquad$ food.
Host: Time's up, Kim and David. Are those your answers?
David: Yes, they are.
Host: OK. So what do you think? Are they right or wrong?

## 7 VOCABULARY

a. Complete with the verbs and verb phrase in
b. complete the phrases with a verb form.
2. $\qquad$ by train.
3. $\qquad$ in tents.
4. $\qquad$ a bike.

5. $\qquad$ the tango.
6. $\qquad$ a suitcase.
7. $\qquad$ on the sofa.
8. $\qquad$ all weekend.

${ }^{3}$ Lie on the floor


Write questions about these people. Use the words in parentheses. Then answer the questions.


1. A: Is Tom wearing shorts? (Tom / wear shorts)
B: No, he's not. He's wearing jeans.
2. A: $\qquad$
B: $\qquad$
3. A: $\qquad$
B: $\qquad$
4. A: $\qquad$

B: $\qquad$

## 9

## Write questions and answers.

Use What + doing and the words in parentheses.

1. A: What are you and Mardonio doing? (you and Mardonio)

B: We're eating pizza. (eat pizza)
2. A: What's Kiko doing? (Michael)

B: He's cooking dinner. (cook dinner)
3. A: $\qquad$ (Rony and Matha)
B: $\qquad$ (take a walk)
4. A: $\qquad$ (Cecy)
B: $\qquad$ (get up)
5. A: $\qquad$ (Mary)
B: $\qquad$ (shop)

6. A: $\qquad$ (Bella and Harold)

8: $\qquad$ (watch a movie)
7. A: $\qquad$ (Juan)

B: $\qquad$ (study math)
8. A: $\qquad$ (you)

B: $\qquad$ (study English)
9. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ (you and Rosa)

B: $\qquad$ (have lunch)
10. A: $\qquad$ (I)

B: $\qquad$ (finish this exercise)
10 What are you doing? What are your Friends doing? Write sentences.

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$

6. $\qquad$

## Lesson 09: What time is it there?

1 Listen and practice. Hello, what time is it there?


2 Read and write the times with countries.

1. New York, it's one o'clock.
2. The US,
3. France,


## Listen and practice



Mat : Hello?
Luisa: Hi, Mat. This is Luisa. I'm calling from Peru.
Mat : Peru?
Luisa: I'm on tourism in Machu Picchu. Remember?

Mat : Oh, right. What time is it there? Luisa: It's 10:00 a.m. and it's two o'clock there in Tokyo. Right?
Mat: Yes, two o'clock in the morning! Luisa: 2:00 a.m.? Oh, I'm really sorry. Mat: Forget it. I'm awake now.

## 4 Write each sentence a different way.

1. It's midnight It's twelve o'clock at night
2. It's 4:00 P.M. $\qquad$
3. It's 9:15 A.M. $\qquad$
4. It's 8:00 P.M. $\qquad$
5. It's $10: 45$ P.M. $\qquad$
6. It's 3:30 P.M. $\qquad$
7. It's 6:00 P.M. $\qquad$
8. It's 12:00 P.m. $\qquad$

5 What time is it in each city? Write the time in two different ways.


## B. PAIR WORK Say each time a different way.

1.- It's eight o'clock in the evening. $\qquad$ 5. It's 2:00 a.m. $\qquad$
2. It's eight o'clock in the morning. $\qquad$ 6. It's 7:00 P.M. $\qquad$
3. It's twelve at night. $\qquad$ 7. It's 3:00 P.M. $\qquad$
4. It's four in the afternoon. $\qquad$ 8. It's 12:00 A.M. $\qquad$

## LISTENING

Listen to your teacher and complete the times in different cities.

| City | Time |
| :--- | :--- |
| London | - |
| Lima |  |
| Brazilia | - |
| New York | - |

## 7 <br> CONVERSATION Listen and practice.




## It's late for cooking!

Sue: Hi, dad
Roy: What are you doing, Sue?
Sue: I'm making something sweet.
Roy: Why are you cooking now?
It's three o'clock in the morning!
It's late for cooking!
Sue: Well, I'm really hungry!
Roy: What are you making?
Sue: I'm making a cake.
Roy: Oh? What kind?
Sue: lemon pie
Roy: That's my favorite. Now I'm hungry. Let's eat! It tastes delicious.

## 8 Look at these pictures and practice with a partner.



9 ROLE PLAY Ask and answer the questions about the pictures above.

1. Who's sleeping now?
2. Who's having breakfast?
3. Where is Ken working?
4. Where is Antonio checking his email?
5. What's Niko wearing?
6. What's Marcos wearing?
7. Why is Marcos getting up?
8. Why are Carlos and Juan having lunch?

## Spelling

eat eating take taking run running have having sit sitting chat chatting

## Lesson 10: Our lives and routines!

Look at the pictures of Marcian's Saturdays. Write the phrases under the correct picture.


Write what Marcian says about his Saturdays.
a. get up

I get up at ten o'clock.
b. take a shower $\qquad$ -
c. watch TV $\qquad$ .
d. play basketball $\qquad$ -
e. go to bed $\qquad$ .

3 A. Match the activities to the places.
In the morning - in the afternoon in the afternoon - at night
a. take a shower In the living room
b. sunbathe In the bedroom
c. watch TV In the bathroom
d. play tennis At the beach
e. go to bed At the sports center

1. get up
2. go swimming
3. meet friends
4. do homework
5. have dinner
6. go to the mal
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 4 Unscramble the questions. Then answer them about your Saturdays.

1. time/get/what/you/up?/do $\qquad$
2. when/you/breakfast?/do/have
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. what/shower?/do/take/time/a/you $\qquad$
4. do/homework/you/when/you/do
$\qquad$

## 5

## Read Rositas's schedule and write what she says.



## 6 <br> GRAMMAR HELP

| SIMPLE PRESENT GRAMMAR |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I walk to school. | I don't live far. | Walk walks |
| You ride a horse to school. | You don't live near here. | Ride rides |
| He works far from here. | He doesn't work far. | Study studies |
| She takes the bus to school. | She doesn't ride a bike. | Watch watches |
| We live with our parents. We don't ride to work. |  |  |
| They use public transportation. | They don't need a bus. |  |

## READING

A. Jona Torres is talking about his family. Complete the sentences. Then compare with a partner.


1. My family and I $\qquad$ .(live/lives) in the suburbs. My daughter and I $\qquad$ (work / works) near here, so we $\qquad$ (walk/walks) to work.
2. Our son Jason $\qquad$ (work/works) downtown, so he $\qquad$ (drive/drives) to work.
3. My wife $\qquad$ (don't/doesn't) drive to work. She
$\qquad$ (ride/rides) her bike to work.
4. My parents $\qquad$ (live/lives) in the city. My mother $\qquad$ (take/takes) a bus to work. My father is retired, so he $\qquad$ (don't /doesn't) work now. He also $\qquad$ (use/uses) public transportation, so they $\qquad$ (don't/doesn't) need a car.

SIMPLE PRESENT GRAMMAR with irregular verbs.

I /you / we / they he/she /it
I have a car
We do housework at home.
My brothers go to school by bus.

My mom has a bike.
My mother does a lot of work at home.
The bus goes from Santa to New Chimbote

## 8 CONVERSATION I get up late on weekends.

Tom: Let's go to the gym on Sunday.
Mary: Ok. But let's go in the afternoon. I sleep late on weekends.
Tom: What time do you get up on Sundays?
Mary: At eleven.
Tom: Oh, that's early. On Sundays, I get up at noon.
Mary: Really? Do you eat breakfast then?
Tom: Sure. I have breakfast every day.
Mary: Then let's meet at this restaurant at two o'clock. They serve breakfast all day.


## 9

Complete the conversation with the correct words in parentheses.

Tota : So, do you live in the suburb, Kim?
Kim : Yes, I $\qquad$ with my husband.

He $\qquad$ an apartment not far from here. (have/has)

Tota : Oh, so you $\qquad$ by car to work. (go/goes)

Kim : Actually, I $\qquad$ walk to work, (don't/doesn't)
in the morning. I $\qquad$ my car to work, (drive/drives)
but I $\qquad$ home at night. What (walk/walks)
about you?
Tota : Well, my father and I $\qquad$ a house (have/has)
downtown, so I $\qquad$ to work. (walk/walks)

My father doesn't $\qquad$ in the suburb (work/works)

He $\qquad$ downtown near our house, (work/works)
so he $\qquad$ to work on foot.
(go/goes)

Third person singular-s endings
A. Write the third person singular forms of the following verbs.

1. Dance dances
2. Do
3. Go
4. Have
5. Live $\qquad$
6. Ride $\qquad$
7. Sleep $\qquad$
8. Study
9. Take $\qquad$
10. Use $\qquad$
11. Write $\qquad$
12. Watch $\qquad$

## Lesson 11: What do you do?

## 1

## Grammar focus

Simple present Wh-questions and statements.

|  | I/You | He/She |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| What do you do? | I'm a student. I have a part-time, job too. | Work | Works |
| Where do you work? | I work at Pizza Hut. | Take | Takes |
| Where do you go to college? | I go to the University of Chimbote. | Study | Studies |
| What does Silvia do? | She is a guide. She teaches students. | Teach | Teaches |
| Where does she work? She works at Uladech University. <br> How does she like it?  | Dhe loves it. | Go | Does |
|  |  | Have | Does |

2 Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.
A: What $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ ?
B: I'm full-time student. I study engineering.
A: and $\qquad$ do you $\qquad$ to college?
B: I $\qquad$ to Uladech university.
A: Wow! $\qquad$ do you like your classes?
B: I $\qquad$ them a lot.

A: What $\qquad$ Silvia do?
B: She's a teacher. She $\qquad$ English at the University.
2
A: And what about Mike? Where $\qquad$ he work?

B: He $\qquad$ for Sider Peru company in Chimbote.
A: $\qquad$ he do, exactly?

B: He's a manager. He $\qquad$ that company.


PAIR WORK What do you know about these jobs? Complete the chart, Then write sentences about each one.

| A reporter | A teacher | A police officer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Works for a newspaper | .................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................. |  |

## 4 WRITING Work and workplaces.

Look at the pictures. Match the information in column A, B and C.


A
a salesperson
a chef
a mechanic
a carpenter
a reporter
a nurse


B
builds houses
cares for patients
writes stories
cooks food
fixes cars
sell clothes


C
in a restaurant
for a construction company
in a hospital
in a garage
in a department store
for a newspaper

## 5 Take turns describing each person's job.

A: She's a salesperson. She sales clothes. She works in a department store.
B: And he's a chef. He ...
A. Write verbs under the pictures.

make the bed



## B. Complete sentences about yourself.

## Never/sometimes /often /always/usually

1. $\qquad$ take a shower in
the morning.
2. I $\qquad$ do the shopping on
Sundays.
3. I $\qquad$ get up early on
Saturdays.
4. I $\qquad$ do my homework in the evening.
5. I $\qquad$ cook dinner.
A. Complete the table about yourself.

|  | Make the bed | Wash the dishes | Do the shopping |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Me |  |  |  |
| Alicia | Usually | Always | Never |

B. Write sentences about you and Alicia.

1. Alicia $\qquad$
I $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$


## 8 GRAMMAR FOCUS

## Time Expressions

| I get up <br> I go to bed <br> I leave work <br> I get home <br> I stay up <br> I exercise <br> I wake up | at 6:00 <br> around ten <br> early <br> late <br> until midnight <br> before noon <br> after noon | in the morning in the evening in the afternoon at night on Saturdays on Mondays on Sundays | on weekdays on weeknights on weekends on Fridays | Expressing clock time 6:00 <br> six <br> six o'clock <br> 6:00 A.M. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

A. Circle the correct words.

1. I get up at/ until six at / on weekends.
2. I have lunch at / early 11:30 in / on Mondays.
3. I have a little snack in / around 10:00 in / at night.
4. In / On Fridays, I leave school early / before.
5. I stay up before / until 1:00 A.M. in / on weekends.
6. I sleep until / around noon in / on Sundays.


## 9 WRITING A Biography.

Write a biography of your partner. Don't use your partner's name. Use she or he instead.


My partner is a student. She studies nursing at the university. Her favorite class is English. She has part-time job in a pizza restaurant. She loves her job and ...

## CLASS ACTIVITY

Pass your biography around the class. Guess who each biography is about.

## 10 CONVERSATION I start work at eight.

Samuel: So, do you usually come to the gym in the morning?
Mary: Yeah, I do. I usually come here at 11:00.
Samuel: Really? What time do you go to work?
Mary: Oh, I work in the afternoon. I start work at eight.
Samuel: Wow. That's late. When do you get home at night?
Mary: I usually get home a midnight.
Samuel: Midnight? That is late. What do you do, exactly?
Mary: I'm a chef. I work at Chitos restaurant.

Samuel:


## Lesson 12: I Can't dance!

A. GRAMMAR can / can't (ability).

Read the advertisement and look at the photos Who do you think has "star quality?


> Do you want to be a pop star?

2. $\qquad$ can play the guitar very well.
3. $\qquad$ can't play the guitar.
4. $\qquad$ and $\qquad$ can dance well.
5. $\qquad$ can't dance.
6. $\qquad$ can sing well.
7. $\qquad$ can sing very well.
8. $\qquad$ can't sing.
C. Write a sentence for each picture.


1. He can't play the guitar.

2. $\qquad$ 4. $\qquad$ 5. $\qquad$
E. Write a question for each picture.
3. $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ ?
4. $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ ?
5. $\qquad$ you $\qquad$ ?
6. $\qquad$ you $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$ you $\qquad$

## Your answers

1. $\qquad$ 3. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$ 4. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$

## You can't park here

1. Policeman: Excuse me. You can't park there.

Woman: No? Why not?
Policeman: The sign says, "No parking"
Woman: Oh, I'm sorry, officer. Where can I park near here?

Policeman: You can park over there, ma'am, in the parking lot.

Woman: Thank you, officer.

2. Ellie: $\mathrm{Hi}, \mathrm{Matt}$

Matt: Hi, who is this?
Ellie: It's me, Ellie. How are you?
Matt: Oh, fine thanks.
Ellie: Matt. Can you come to dinner on Friday?
Matt: On Friday? Oh, I'm really sorry. I can't come. It's my girlfriend's birthday.
Ellie: You're girlfriend?
Matt: Yes, Lucy from work.
Ellie: Oh. Lucy.
Matt: Sorry about dinner.
Ellie: That's Ok. Bye.


Can / can't permission and possibility.

What do you think the people are saying? Listen and check.

| ```Can / can't I You She / he / it We You they``` | Can swim. <br> Can come. Can help. |
| :---: | :---: |
| I <br> You <br> She / he / it <br> We <br> You <br> they | Can't swim. <br> Can't come. <br> Can't help. |

## Listen. Can you hear the difference?

1

2
. $o u$ can write on the book.
b. You can't write on the book.

Listen circle $\underline{\mathbf{a}}$ or $\underline{\mathbf{b}}$.

3 Write questions and answers about these people.


1. Can Andrew fix a car?

No, he can't.

3. $\qquad$

5. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ .

2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$

4. $\qquad$ .

6. $\qquad$ .

4 Write sentences about these. Use can, can't and but.


1. She can play the guitar, but she can't play de piano.

2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ -

3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ .

4. $\qquad$ -

## 5

 Choose the correct responses.A: Do you like the guitar?
B: No I don't.

- Yes, I can.
- No, I don't.

A: Who do you play tennis with?
B: $\qquad$

- Ido.
- My sister.

A: Who can fix a computer?
B: $\qquad$

- Yes, I can.
- I can.

A: Where do you go snowboarding?
B: $\qquad$

- In Winter.
- In the mountains.


## Can or Can't

## A. Can you do these things? Check $(\sqrt{ })$ can or can't.

1. cook
2. dance
3. drive a car
4. play chess
5. play the piano
6. snowboard
7. speak two languages
8. swim
9. tell good jokes
10. upload potos.

B. Write sentences about things in part A.

11. $\qquad$
12. $\qquad$
13. $\qquad$
14. $\qquad$
15. $\qquad$
16. $\qquad$
17. $\qquad$
18. $\qquad$
19. $\qquad$
20. $\qquad$

## Lesson 13: I live in a big house!

1 Write the names of the place in the house.



2 A. Complete the description of the house. Picture 1.
This is a picture of my house. There are two $\qquad$ and a $\qquad$ .
There is a small $\qquad$ . There is also a $\qquad$ and a $\qquad$ .
B. Then complete the questions and answers about the picture 2.
a. Where is the computer? It's $\qquad$ the desk.
b. Where $\qquad$ lamp? It's $\qquad$
$\qquad$ the books?
c. $\qquad$ the chair? It's $\qquad$ nor $\qquad$ ?
d. Where are $\qquad$ _ ? ? $\qquad$
$\square$ between the computer and the lamp.
e. $\qquad$ cat?

## C. Write questions and answers about Remans Hotel.

a. How many bedroom are there?
b. $\qquad$
There are four.
c. How many discos are there?
d. $\qquad$
There are two.
e. How many cyber cafes are there?

D. Write sentences about your bedroom.
a. $\qquad$ .
b. $\qquad$ -.
c. $\qquad$ -
d. $\qquad$ .
e. $\qquad$ .

## 3 cONVERSATION There isn't a TV.



## Listen and practice

Lolo: This living room is great.
Kathy: Thanks a lot. I really like it, but I need some furniture.

Lolo: What do you need?
Kathy: Oh, I need some special things. There is a coffee table, but there aren't any armchairs.

Lolo: And there isn't a sofa or a TV.
Kathy: Yeap. There is a rug, but there aren't any bookcases or mirrors on the wall.

Lolo: You're right. Let's go shopping tomorrow night.

Oh! I love shopping on weekends.

## 4 WORD BANK Furniture

Label the pictures, and then classify the vocabulary according to each room.

13

19.
14.

18. $\qquad$

armchairs / stove/ bed / pictures / curtains / lamp / coffee table / table / microwave oven / dresser / desk / bookcase / sofa / chairs / mirror / TV / rug / cupboard / vacuum cleaner / refrigerator

| Dining room |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kitchen |  |
| Bedroom |  |
| Living room |  |

## There is / There are

There's a table in the living room. There's no bed in the bedroom.
There isn't a fridge in the kitchen.
There is = There's

There are some pictures on the wall.
There are no curtains in the bathroom.
There aren't any chairs in the living room.
There is not= There isn't
B. Look at the picture. Then complete the sentences with There is / There are.


1. $\qquad$ some glasses on the sofa.
2. $\qquad$ a TV next to the sofa.
3. $\qquad$ a laptop on the desk
4. $\qquad$ some books in the shelf.
5. $\qquad$ a newspaper on the coffee table.
6. $\qquad$ any chairs in the living room.
7. $\qquad$ some
cushions on the sofa.
8. $\qquad$ no a phone home.
C. Look at the picture. Then Describe each room using there is / there are / some / any / a / an.
9. $\qquad$ (mirror).
10. $\qquad$ (rug)
11. $\qquad$ (TV)
12. $\qquad$ (picture)
13. $\qquad$ (cushions)
14. $\qquad$ (wardrobe)

15. $\qquad$ fridge).
16. $\qquad$ (clock)
17. $\qquad$ (glasses)
18. $\qquad$ (chair)
19. $\qquad$ (stove)
20. $\qquad$ (microwave)

## 6 <br> Vocabulary - Rooms and parts of the house.

A. Match the pictures with words. From 1 to 16. Then practice.

| attic | $\square$ | balcony | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| basement | $\square$ | ceiling | $\square$ |
| driveway | $\square$ | fireplace | $\square$ |
| floor | $\square$ | garage |  |
| hallways | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| office | $\square$ | panding | $\square$ |
| roof | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| wall | $\square$ | stairs | $\square$ |

## B. Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

1. The stairs go up to the bedrooms at the top of the house.
2. You come into the house through the $\qquad$
3. There's a bird on the
$\qquad$ _.
4. The $\qquad$ is next to the bathroom.
5. The red car is inside the
$\qquad$ -.
6. There are boxes of old toys in the $\qquad$ .
7. It's warm near the $\qquad$ in the living room.
8. A boy is moving the lawn in the $\qquad$ .


## 7

## Choose the best response.

A: My apartment has a view of the river
1.

## B: You're so lucky.

- Guess what!
- You're so lucky.

A: do you need living room furniture?
2.

B: $\qquad$

- Yes, I do. I need a bed and a lamp.
- No, I don't. I need a bed and a lamp.

A: I really need a new desk.
3.

B: $\qquad$

- So let's go shopping on Saturday.
- That's great!

A: Do you have chairs in your kitchen?
4.

B: $\qquad$

- Yes, I do. I need four chairs.
- Yes, I do. I have four chairs.

Draw a picture of your home. Then write a description.
Use the questions in the box for ideas.


## Lesson 14: I was born here!

1 Listen to your teacher and practice.

## Where were these people born?



2 CONVERSATION I was born in Peru.

Tom
: Where were you born, Aniston?
Aniston
: I was born in Peru.
Tom : Oh! You weren't born in the U.S.?
Aniston : No, I came here in 2010.
Tom : Hm. You were pretty young.
Aniston : Yeah. I was only seventeen.
Tom : Did you go to college right away?
Aniston : No, my English wasn't very good, so
Tom : I took English classes for two years first.
Aniston : Well, your English is really good now.
Tom : Thanks. Your English is pretty good, too. I hope so. I was born here.


## 3 grammar focus

| Past of be |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | was | born here. | 1 | wasn't | born in Brazil. | Were you in class yesterday? |
| You | were | seventeen. | You | weren't | very old. | Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't. |
| She | was | at the hair salon. | She | wasn't | in college. | Was your first teacher Peruvian? |
| You | were | born in Peru. | We | weren't | at the café. | Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't. |
| They | were | pretty young. | They | weren't | born in Peru | Were your parents born in the U.S? |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes, they were. |
| wasn't = was not |  |  | weren't = were not |  |  | No, they weren't. |

## A. Complete these questions with was or were. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner.

1. Were you born in this city?
2. When $\qquad$ you born?
3. Where $\qquad$ your parents born?
4. When $\qquad$ your mother born? your father born?
5. ............you and your family in this city last year?
6. 
7. Who
8. What nationality $\qquad$ your first English teacher?
9. What $\qquad$ $\mathrm{He} /$ she like?
B. Complete these conversation. Use the information from the box.
```
I was fifteen.
No, I wasn't. I was born in Catacaos.
I came here to study accountancy.
I was born in Piura.
```

No, it wasn't. I liked it.
No, I'm from Ancash.
I moved here in 2004.
Yes, they were. We were all born in that city.

Rubi : Were you born here, in Chimbote, Tony?
Tony: No, I wasn't. I was born in Catacaos.
Rubi : Oh, were you born in Piura?
Tony: $\qquad$
Rubi : Really? What city were you born in?
Tony: $\qquad$
Rubi : Were you and your parents born in Catacaos, too?
Tony: $\qquad$
Rubi : And why did you come to Chimbote?
Tony:
Rubi : So when did you move here?
Tony:
Rubi : Really? How old were you then?
Tony:
Rubi : Was it scary?
Tony : $\qquad$

A. Complete these questions with was or were. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner.

1. Were you born in this city?
2. When $\qquad$ you born?
3. Where $\qquad$ your parents born?
4. When your mother born?
5. When your father born?
6. $\qquad$ you and your family in this city last year?
7. $\qquad$ you at this school last year?
8. Who $\qquad$ your first English teacher?
9. What nationality $\qquad$ your first English teacher? 10.What $\qquad$ $\mathrm{He} /$ she like?
B. Melissa is talking about her family. Choose the correct verb form. Then compare with a partner.
My family and I .................. (was/were) all born in Peru -
we .....................(wasn't / weren't) born in the U.S. I
$\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~(w a s / w e r e) ~ b o r n ~ i n ~ t h e ~ c i t y ~ o f ~ C h i m b o t e, ~ a n d ~$
my brother ......................(was/were) born there, too. My
parents ...................(wasn't/weren't) born in Ancash.
They .................... (Was/were) born in the capital of
Cajamarca.


## C. Write about these people.


(Bruce Lee Jun-fan; Born 27 November 1940-20
1.

2000 (two thousand)

Years
1906 (nineteen oh six)
1917 (nineteen seventeen)
1999 (nineteen ninety-nine)

| Years |
| :--- |
| 1906 (nineteen oh six) |
| 1917 (nineteen seventeen) |
| 1999 (nineteen ninety-nine) |
| 2000 (two thousand) | 

## D. Complete these conversations with was, wasn't or weren't.

Peter: I called you on Saturday, but you $\qquad$ at home.


Sue: $\qquad$ you born in the U.S., Kim?

Kim: Yes, I $\qquad$ My brother and I $\qquad$ born here in New York.

Sue: I $\qquad$ born here, too. What about your parents? they born here?

Kim: Well, my father $\qquad$ He $\qquad$ Born in China, but my mother $\qquad$ born in the U.S. in Los Angeles.

Sue: Los Angeles? Really? My parents $\qquad$ born in Los
Angeles, too.

Nancy: $\qquad$ you in college last year, Chuck?

Chuck: No, I $\qquad$ I graduated two years ago.

Nancy: So where $\qquad$ you last year?

Chuck: I $\qquad$ in Arequipa.

Nancy: Oh! $\qquad$ you in Camana?

Chuck: No, I $\qquad$ 1 $\qquad$ In Arequipa. I had a job there.

Nancy: What was the job?
Chuck: I $\qquad$ a receptionist at a hotel.


# Annexes <br> LIST OF REGULAR AND IRREGULAR VERBS 

LIST OF VERBS

| Infinitive | Past | Participle | Significado |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accept | Accepted | Accepted | Aceptar |
| Act | Acted | Acted | Actuar |
| Achieve | Achieved | Achieved | Lograr, Alcanzar |
| Admire | Admired | Admired | Admirar |
| Advise | Advised | Advised | Aconsejar |
| Affect | Affected | Affected | Afectar |
| Agree | Agreed | Agreed | Acordar |
| Amaze | Amazed | Amazed | Asombrar |
| Amuse | Amused | Amused | Divertir |
| Answer | Answered | Answered | Responder |
| Appear | Appeared | Appeared | Aparecer |
| Arrange | Arranged | Arranged | Arreglar, Disponer |
| Arrive | Arrived | Arrived | Llegar |
| Ask | Asked | Asked | Preguntar |
| Attack | Attacked | Attacked | Atacar |
| Bake | Baked | Baked | Hornear |
| Behave | Behaved | Behaved | Comportarse |
| Believe | Believed | Believed | Creer |
| Belong | Belonged | Belonged | Pertenecer |
| Blame | Blamed | Blamed | Culpar |
| Borrow | Borrowed | Borrowed | Pedir prestado |
| Bother | Bothered | Bothered | Molestar |
| Call | Called | Called | Llamar |
| Cancel | Canceled | Canceled | Cancelar, Suprimir |
| Carry | Carried | Carried | Llevar |
| Cause | Caused | Caused | Causar |
| Celebrate | Celebrated | Celebrated | Celebrar |
| Clean | Cleaned | Cleaned | Limpiar |
| Clear | Cleared | Cleared | Aclarar |


| Climb | Climbed | Climbed | Trepar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Close | Closed | Closed | Cerrar |
| Compare | Compared | Compared | Comparar |
| Compete | Competed | Competed | Competir |
| Complete | Completed | Completed | Completar |
| Contain | Contained | Contained | Contener |
| Continue | Continued | Continued | Continuar |
| Cook | Cooked | Cooked | Cocinar |
| Correct | Corrected | Corrected | Corregir |
| Cough | Coughed | Coughed | Toser |
| Count | Counted | Counted | Contar |
| Crash | Crashed | Crashed | Chocar |
| Create | Created | Created | Crear |
| Cross | Crossed | Crossed | Cruzar |
| Curse | Cursed | Cursed | Maldecir |
| Change | Changed | Changed | Cambiar |
| Chase | Chased | Chased | Perseguir |
| Chat | Chatted | Chatted | Charlar |
| Check | Checked | Checked | Verificar |
| Damage | Damaged | Damaged | Dañar |
| Dance | Danced | Danced | Bailar |
| Date | Dated | Dated | Salir con, Pololear |
| Decide | Decided | Decided | Decidir |
| Deliver | Delivered | Delivered | Entregar |
| Depend | Depended | Depended | Depender |
| Describe | Described | Described | Describir |
| Design | Designed | Designed | Diseñar |
| Destroy | Destroyed | Destroyed | Destruir |
| Dicrease | Dicreased | Dicreased | Disminuir |
| Die | Died | Died | Morir |
| Disagree | Disagreed | Disagreed | Estar en desacuerdo |


| Discover | Discovered | Discovered | Descubrir |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Discuss | Discussed | Discussed | Discutir |
| Disturb | Disturbed | Disturbed | Molestar |
| Dress | Dressed | Dressed | Vestir |
| Dry | Dried | Dried | Secar |
| Eliminate | Eliminated | Eliminated | Eliminar |
| End | Ended | Ended | Terminar |
| Enjoy | Enjoyed | Enjoyed | Disfrutar |
| Entertain | Entertained | Entertained | Entretener |
| Excuse | Excused | Excused | Excusar |
| Exercise | Exercised | Exercised | Ejercitar |
| Exhibit | Exhibited | Exhibited | Exhibir |
| Expect | Expected | Expected | Esperar |
| Express | Expressed | Expressed | Expresar |
| Film | Filmed | Filmed | Filmar |
| Fill | Filled | Filled | Llenar |
| Fish | Fished | Fished | Pescar |
| Fix | Fixed | Fixed | Arreglar, Fijar |
| Follow | Followed | Followed | Seguir |
| Freeze | Freezed | Freezed | Congelar |
| Fry | Fried | Fried | Freir |
| Greet | Greeted | Greeted | Saludar |
| Guess | Guessed | Guessed | Adivinar, Suponer |
| Hail | Hailed | Hailed | Granizar |
| Handle | Handled | Handled | Manejar |
| Happen | Happened | Happened | Suceder |
| Hate | Hated | Hated | Odiar, Cargarle a uno |
| Help | Helped | Helped | Ayudar |
| Hope | Hoped | Hoped | Esperar |
| Hunt | Hunted | Hunted | Cazar |
| Identify | Identified | Identified | Identificar |


| Ignore | Ignored | Ignored | Ignorar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Imagine | Imagined | Imagined | Imaginar |
| Impress | Impressed | Impressed | Impresionar |
| Improve | Improved | Improved | Mejorar |
| Include | Included | Included | Incluir |
| Increase | Increased | Increased | Aumentar |
| Interview | Interviewed | Interviewed | Entrevistar |
| Introduce | Introduced | Introduced | Introducir, Presentar |
| Invite | Invited | Invited | Invitar |
| Jog | Jogged | Jogged | Trotar |
| Join | Joined | Joined | Juntar, Unir, Acompañar |
| Jump | Jumped | Jumped | Saltar |
| Knock | Knocked | Knocked | Golpear |
| Label | Labeled | Labeled | Rotular, Etiquetar |
| Land | Landed | Landed | Aterrizar |
| Last | Lasted | Lasted | Durar |
| Learn | Learned | Learned | Aprender |
| Like | Liked | Liked | Gustarle a uno |
| Link | Linked | Linked | Unir, Vincular |
| List | Listed | Listed | Listar |
| Listen | Listened | Listened | Escuchar |
| Live | Lived | Lived | Vivir |
| Locate | Located | Located | Ubicar |
| Look | Looked | Looked | Mirar, Parecer |
| Love | Loved | Loved | Amar, Encantarle a uno |
| Manage | Managed | Managed | Manejar, Dirigir |
| Mark | Marked | Marked | Marcar |
| Match | Matched | Matched | Unir, Aparejar |
| Measure | Measured | Measured | Medir |
| Mention | Mentioned | Mentioned | Mencionar |
| Miss | Missed | Missed | Perderse, Echar de menos, Perder |


| Move | Moved | Moved | Mover, Trasladar, Cambiarse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name | Named | Named | Nombrar |
| Need | Needed | Needed | Necesitar |
| Note | Noted | Noted | Notar |
| Notice | Noticed | Noticed | Notar, Fijarse |
| Number | Numbered | Numbered | Numerar |
| Offer | Offered | Offered | Ofrecer |
| Open | Opened | Opened | Abrir |
| Order | Ordered | Ordered | Ordenar |
| Organize | Organized | Organized | Organizar |
| Pack | Packed | Packed | Empacar |
| Paint | Painted | Painted | Pintar |
| Pamper | Pampered | Pampered | Regalonear |
| Pardon | Pardoned | Pardoned | Perdonar |
| Park | Parked | Parked | Estacionar |
| Participate | Participated | Participated | Participar |
| Pass | Passed | Passed | Pasar, Aprobar |
| Perform | Performed | Performed | Realizar, Ejecutar |
| Persuade | Persuaded | Persuaded | Persuadir |
| Pick | Picked | Picked | Recoger |
| Plan | Planned | Planned | Planear |
| Play | Played | Played | Jugar, Tocar, |
| Please | Pleased | Pleased | Complacer |
| Practice | Practiced | Practiced | Practicar |
| Predict | Predicted | Predicted | Predecir |
| Prefer | Preferred | Preferred | Preferir |
| Present | Presented | Presented | Presentar |
| Program | Programmed | Programmed | Programar |
| Protect | Protected | Protected | Proteger |
| Provide | Provided | Provided | Proporcionar |


| Purchase | Purchased | Purchased | Comprar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Push | Pushed | Pushed | Empujar |
| Rain | Rain | Rain | Llover |
| Receive | Received | Received | Recibir |
| Recommend | Recommended | Recommended | Recomendar |
| Relate | Related | Related | Relacionar |
| Relax | Relaxed | Relaxed | Descansar |
| Release | Released | Released | Soltar, Producir |
| Remember | Remembered | Remembered | Recordar |
| Repair | Repaired | Repaired | Reparar |
| Repeat | Repeated | Repeated | Repetir |
| Resist | Resisted | Resisted | Resistir |
| Rest | Rested | Rested | Descansar |
| Return | Returned | Returned | Volver |
| Review | Reviewed | Reviewed | Revisar |
| Sail | Sailed | Sailed | Navegar |
| Save | Saved | Saved | Ahorrar, Salvar |
| Scan | Scanned | Scanned | Examinar |
| Scare | Scared | Scared | Asustar |
| Share | Shared | Shared | Compartir |
| Shop | Shopped | Shopped | Comprar |
| Shout | Shouted | Shouted | Gritar |
| Skate | Skated | Skated | Patinar |
| Ski | Skied | Skied | Esquiar |
| Slow | Slowed | Slowed | Disminuir |
| Sneeze | Sneezed | Sneezed | Estornudar |
| Snow | Snowed | Snowed | Nevar |
| Solve | Solved | Solved | Resolver |
| Spell | Spelled | Spelled | Deletrear |
| Start | Started | Started | Empezar |
| Step | Stepped | Stepped | Pisar |


| Stop | Stopped | Stopped | Detener |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stress | Stressed | Stressed | Acentuar |
| Study | Studied | Studied | Estudiar |
| Substitute | Substituted | Substituted | Sustituir |
| Suggest | Suggested | Suggested | Sugerir |
| Surprise | Surprised | Surprised | Sorprender |
| Talk | Talked | Talked | Hablar |
| Taste | Tasted | Tasted | Probar |
| Terrorize | Terrorized | Terrorized | Aterrorizar |
| Thank | Thanked | Thanked | Agradecer |
| Touch | Touched | Touched | Tocar |
| Travel | Traveled | Traveled | Viajar |
| Try | Tried | Tried | Tratar |
| Tune | Tuned | Tuned | Sintonizar |
| Turn | Turned | Turned | Girar |
| Underline | Underlined | Underlined | Subrayar |
| Use | Used | Used | Usar |
| Vary | Varied | Varied | Variar |
| Wait | Waited | Waited | Esperar |
| Walk | Walked | Walked | Caminar |
| Want | Wanted | Wanted | Desear |
| Warn | Warned | Warned | Advertir |
| Wash | Washed | Washed | Lavar |
| Watch | Watched | Watched | Ver, Vigilar |
| Water | Watered | Watered | Regar |
| Welcome | Welcomed | Welcomed | Recibir |
| Wish | Wished | Wished | Desear |
| Witness | Witnessed | Witnessed | Ser testigo |
| Work | Worked | Worked | Trabajar, funcionar |
| Worry | Worried | Worried | Preocuparse |
| Wrestle | Wrestled | Wrestled | Luchar |

## ENGLISH IRREGULAR VERBS

| Base Form | Past | Past Participle | Spanish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arise | Arose | Arisen | Surgir, presentarse un problema |
| Awake | Awoke | Awoken | Despertar |
| Be | Was/Were | Been | Ser, estar |
| Bear | Bore | Born | Aguantar, soportar, resistir |
| Beat | Beat | Beaten | Golpear, sacudir (alfombra) |
| Become | Became | Become | Llegar a ser/estar, convertirse en |
| Begin | Began | Begun | Empezar, comenzar, iniciar |
| Bend | Bent | Bent | Torcer, doblar, curvar |
| Bet | Bet | Bet | Apostar |
| Bid | Bade | Bidden | Pujar |
| Bind | Bound | Bound | Atar, amarrar |
| Bite | Bit | Bitten | Moder, picar (mosquito) |
| Bleed | Bled | Bled | Sangrar |
| Blow | Blew | Blown | Soplar |
| Break | Broke | Broken | Romper |
| Breed | Bred | Bred | Criar, educar |
| Bring | Brought | Brought | Traer |
| Broadcast | Broadcast | Broadcast | Emitir (TV, radio), divulger |
| Build | Built | Built | Edificar, construir |
| Burn | Burnt | Burnt | Quemar, arder |
| Buy | Bought | Bought | Comprar |
| Catch | Caught | Caught | Coger, atrapar, agarrar |
| Choose | Chose | Chosen | Elegir, escoger |
| Come | Came | Come | Venir |
| Cost | Cost | Cost | Costar, valer |
| Creep | Crept | Crept | Arrastrar, trepar (plantas) |
| Cut | Cut | Cut | Cortar |
| Deal | Dealt | Dealt | Repartir (cartas) |
| Dig | Dug | Dug | Cavar, excavar |


| Do | Did | Done | Hacer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Draw | Drew | Drawn | Dibujar, |
| Dream | Dreamt | Dreamt | Soñar |
| Drink | Drank | Drunk | Beber |
| Drive | Drove | Driven | Conducir, |
| Dwell | Dwelt | Dwelt | Vivir (formal), morar |
| Eat | Ate | Eaten | Comer |
| Fall | Fell | Fallen | Caerse, |
| Feed | Fed | Fed | Alimentar, |
| Feel | Felt | Felt | Sentir, tocar, palpar |
| Fight | Fought | Fought | Luchar, combatir |
| Find | Found | Found | Encontrar |
| Flee | Fled | Fled | Huir, escapar, |
| Fling | Flung | Flung | Tirar, arrojar, lanzar |
| Fly | Flew | Flown | Volar |
| Forbid | Forbade | Forbidden | Prohibir, impedir |
| Forecast | Forecast | Forecast | Pronosticar, prever |
| Foretell | Foretold | Foretold | Predecir |
| Forget | Forgot | Forgotten | Olvidar |
| Forgive | Forgave | Forgiven | Perdonar |
| Forsake | Forsook | Forsaken | Abandonar, renunciar |
| Freeze | Froze | Frozen | Helarse, congelarse |
| Get | Got | Got | Conseguir, obtener, |
| Give | Gave | Given | Dar |
| Go | Went | Gone | Ir |
| Grind | Ground | Ground | Moler, machacar, |
| Grow | Grew | Grown | Crecer, cultivar |
| Hang | Hung | Hung | Colgar, ahorcar, |
| Have | Had | Had | Tener, haber |
| Hear | Heard | Heard | Oír |
| Hide | Hid | Hidden | Esconder, ocultar |


| Hit | Hit | Hit | Golpear, pegarle a... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hold | Held | Held | Agarrar, abrazar, |
| Hurt | Hurt | Hurt | Herir, doler, |
| Keep | Kept | Kept | Guardar, conserver, |
| Kneel | Knelt | Knelt | Arrodillarse |
| Knit | Knit | Knit | Hacer punto, tejer |
| Know | Knew | Known | Conocer, saber |
| Lay | Laid | Laid | Poner, colocar, |
| Lead | Led | Led | Dirigir, guíar, llevar |
| Lean | Leant | Leant | Apoyarse, inclinarse |
| Leap | Leapt | Leapt | Saltar, brincar |
| Learn | Learnt | Learnt | Aprender |
| Leave | Left | Left | Abandonar, salir, |
| Lend | Lent | Lent | Prestar |
| Let | Let | Let | Dejar (permitir), |
| Lie | Lay | Lain | Acostarse, yacer |
| Light | Lit | Lit | Encender, prender |
| Lose | Lost | Lost | Perder |
| Make | Made | Made | Hacer, fabricar |
| Mean | Meant | Meant | Querer decir |
| Meet | Met | Met | Conocer encontrarse |
| Mishear | Misheard | Misheard | Oír mal, entender mal |
| Mislead | Misled | Misled | Engañar |
| Mistake | Mistook | Mistaken | Confundir (con for) |
| Misunderstand | Misunderstood | Misunderstood | Entender / Comprender mal |
| Mow | Mowed | Mown | Segar, cortar |
| Overcome | Overcame | Overcome | Superar, vencer, |
| Pay | Paid | Paid | Pagar |
| Put | Put | Put | Poner, colocar |
| Read | Read | Read | Leer |
| Ride | Rode | Ridden | Ir (bicicleta), montar |


| Ring | Rang | Rung | Sonar (teléfono, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rise | Rose | Risen | Subir, aumentar |
| Run | Ran | Run | Correr |
| Saw | Sawed | Sawn | Serrar, |
| Say | Said | Said | Decir |
| See | Saw | Seen | Ver |
| Seek | Sought | Sought | Buscar (formal) |
| Sell | Sold | Sold | Vender |
| Send | Sent | Sent | Enviar |
| Set | Set | Set | Ponerse (sol), colocar |
| Sew | Sewed | Sewn | Coser |
| Shake | Shook | Shaken | Agitar, menear |
| Shed | Shed | Shed | Derramar (lágrima), mudar el pelo |
| Shine | Shone | Shone | Brillar |
| Shit | Shat | Shat | Cagar, delatar a |
| Shoot | Shot | Shot | Disparar |
| Show | Showed | Shown | Mostrar, enseñar |
| Shrink | Shrank | Shrunk | Encoger |
| Shut | Shut | Shut | Cerrar |
| Sing | Sang | Sung | Cantar |
| Sink | Sank | Sunk | Hundir(se) |
| Sit | Sat | Sat | Sentarse, presentarse |
| Slay | Slew | Slain | Asesinar (literario) |
| Sleep | Slept | Slept | Dormir |
| Slide | Slid | Slid | Deslizar(se), |
| Slit | Slit | Slit | Rajar, degollar |
| Smell | Smelt | Smelt | Oler, olfatear |
| Sow | Sowed | Sown | Sembrar |
| Speak | Spoke | Spoken | Hablar |
| Speed | Sped | Sped | Acelerar |


| Spell | Spelt | Spelt | Deletrear |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spend | Spent | Spent | Pasar (tiempo), gastar |
| Spill | Spilt | Spilt | Derramar, verter |
| Spin | Spun | Spun | Hacer girar |
| Spit | Spat | Spat | Escupir, bufar (gato) |
| Split | Split | Split | Partir, divider, escindir |
| Spoil | Spoilt | Spoilt | Echar a perder, |
| Spread | Spread | Spread | Extender, desplegar (alas) |
| Spring | Sprang | Sprung | Saltar, surgir |
| Stand | Stood | Stood | Estar de pie, ponerse de pie |
| Steal | Stole | Stolen | Robar, hurtar |
| Stick | Stuck | Stuck | Pegar, clavar |
| Sting | Stung | Stung | Picar (abeja, medusa) |
| Strike | Struck | Struck | Pegarle a, golpear |
| String | Strung | Strung | Colgar, tender |
| Strive | Strove | Striven | Esforzarse |
| Swear | Swore | Sworn | Jurar, decir palabrotas |
| Sweat | Sweat | Sweat | Sudar |
| Sweep | Swept | Swept | Barrer |
| Swell | Swelled | Swollen | Hinchar(se) |
| Swim | Swam | Swum | Nadar |
| Swing | Swung | Swung | Columpiarse, balancearse |
| Take | Took | Taken | Llevar, tomar, coger |
| Teach | Taught | Taught | Enseñar (professor) |
| Tear | Tore | Torn | Rasgar, romper |
| Tell | Told | Told | Decir, contar |
| Think | Thought | Thought | Pensar, creer |
| Throw | Threw | Thrown | Tirar |
| Tread | Trod | Trodden | Pisar, apisonar |
| Undergo | Underwent | Undergone | Sufrir, |
| Understand | Understood | Understood | Comprender, entender |


| Undertake | Undertook | Undertaken | Asumir |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Undo | Undid | Undone | Desabrochar, desatar, |
| Upset | Upset | Upset | Disgustar, ofender, enfadar |
| Wake | Woke | Woken | Despertar(se) |
| Wear | Wore | Worn | Llevar puesto |
| Weave | Wove | Woven | Tejer, entretejer, entrelazar |
| Weep | Wept | Wept | Llorar, supurar |
| Wet | Wet | Wet | Mojar, humedecer |
| Win | Won | Won | Ganar |
| Wind | Wound | Wound | Dar cuerda a un reloj |
| Withdraw | Withdrew | Withdrawn | Retirar |
| Write | Wrote | Written | Escribir |

## Chores \& Daily Routines



## REFERENCES

1. Richards, J. (2018) Intro Student's Book - Interchange Fourth Edition.
2. Amos, E., Presher, E. and Raby, J. (1998) Wrinner Student Book 1 - Logman.
3. Oxenden, C., Ltham, C. and Seligson, P. (1996) American English File 1-Oxford University Press.

ENGLISH LOVES BOUNDARIES
es una publicación del
Fondo Editorial de la Universidad Católica
Los Ángeles de Chimbote, Perú


